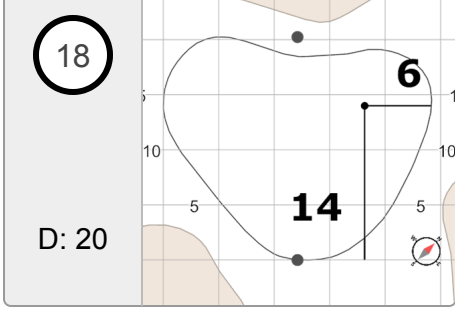
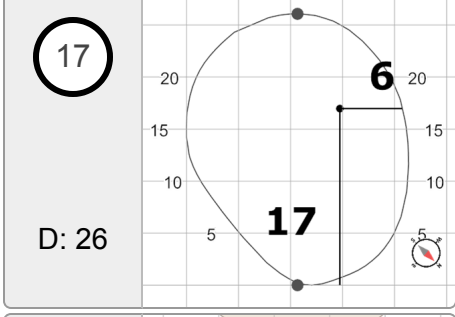
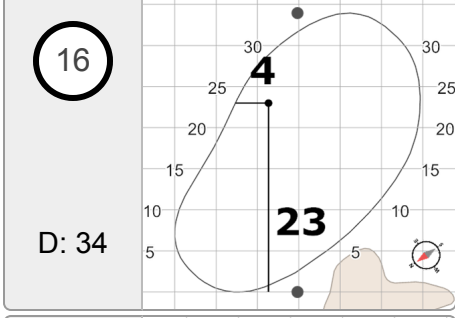
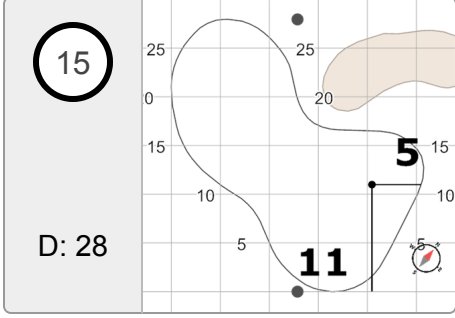
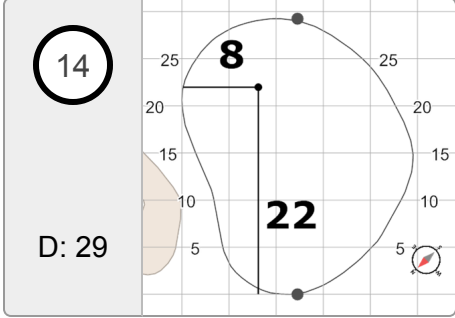
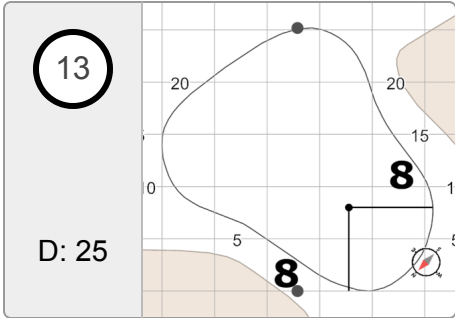
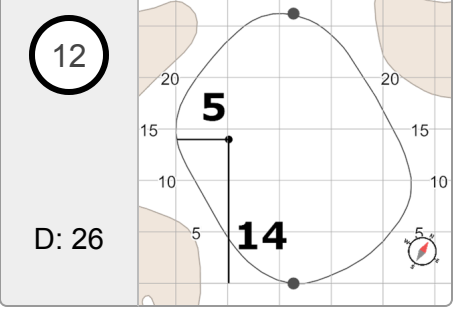
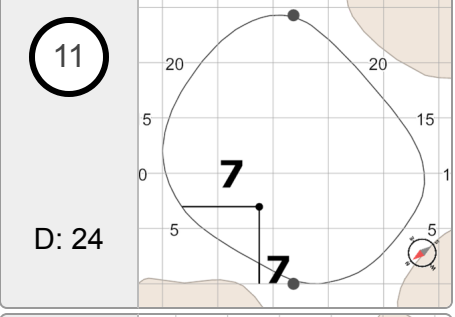
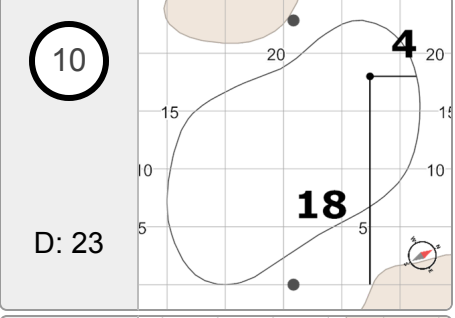
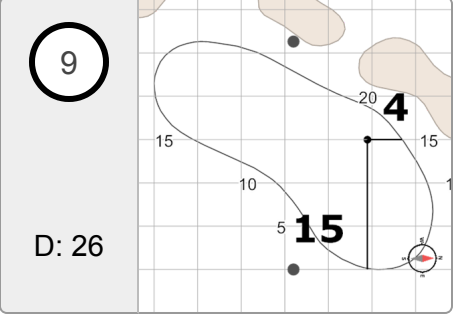
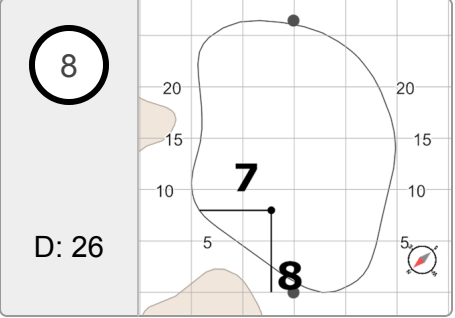
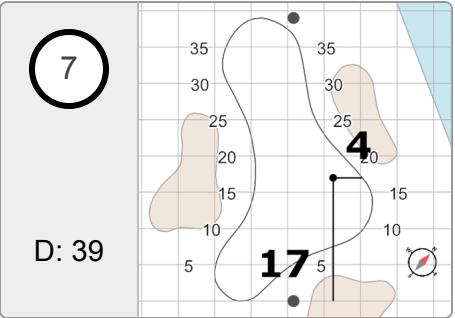
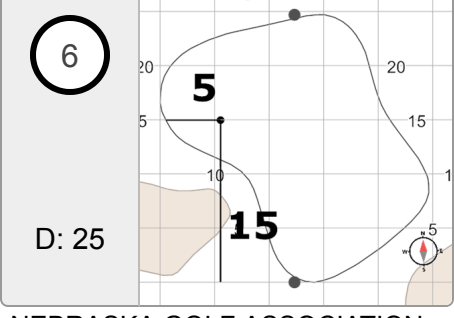
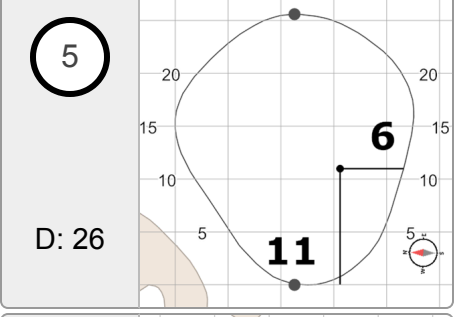
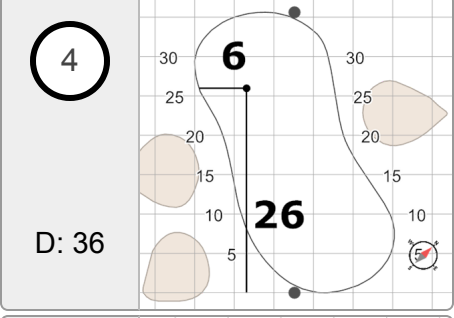
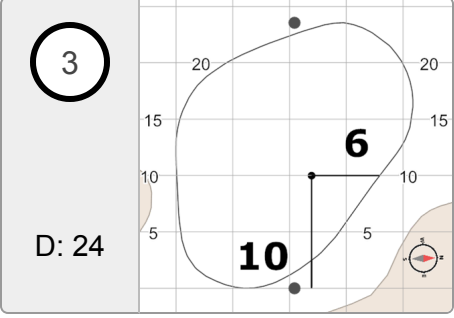
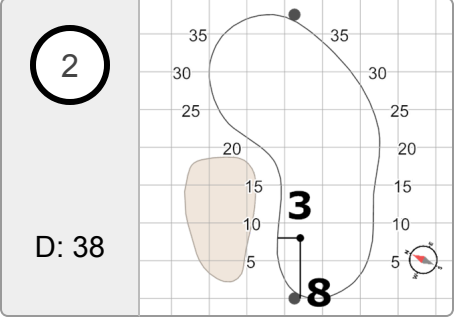
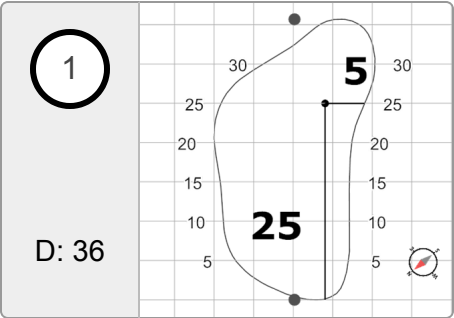




MONDAY, AUGUST 11, 2025

QUALIFYING ROUND